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GRANT LETTERS ADDED TO LIBRARY COLLECTIONS

The President of the United States, "a personage who the world thinks ought to be happy," is "the most persecuted individual on the Western Continent," wrote Ulysses S. Grant in May 1871 to his friend Charles W. Ford. Having served two years of his first term, Grant was apparently discouraged and disillusioned. He looked forward to retirement. "That day is near at hand," he said, "and I hail it as the happiest of my life, except possibly the day I left West Point, a place I felt I had been at always and that my stay had no end."

Grant was developing a farm near St. Louis to retire to when he left the Presidency, and he wrote frequently to Ford, an old friend, asking him to arrange for the shipment of horses and cattle, supervise work on the land and buildings, and resolve financial and legal problems. He also called upon Ford for assistance in making additional real estate investments, dispensing political patronage in St. Louis, and bolstering support for the Republican Party.

The Manuscript Division recently added 40 of Grant's letters to Ford, 1860-73, to the Grant collection. These items are mounted in a volume containing 17 additional manuscripts and 20 illustrations, most of which are engravings showing Grant alone or in company with others.

Grant's temporary discontent with the Presidency

(Continued on p. 441)

PRESIDENT SIGNS POLICE PAY HIKE

The President on November 5 signed H.R. 10840 (P.L. 93-175), an Act to provide salary increases for members of the police force of the Library of Congress. The Act provides that the Librarian of Congress may fix the basic rates of pay of the Library of Congress Special Police as follows:

(1) Private GS-7—step one through five;
(2) Sergeant GS-8—step one through five;
(3) Lieutenant GS-9—step one through five;

The Library will observe the **Christmas and New Year's holidays** with the following schedules. On Christmas Eve, Monday, December 24, and New Year's Eve, Monday, December 31, the Library's reading rooms, study facilities, and exhibit halls will be open from 8:30 a.m. to 5 p.m. On Christmas Day, December 25, the entire Library will be closed, including exhibit halls. On New Year's Day, January 1, 1974, the Main Reading Room, Annex Reading Room, Law Library Reading Room, Local History and Genealogy Room, Newspaper and Current Periodical Room, Science Reading Room, Slavic Room, and study facilities will be open from 1 to 5 p.m. The main exhibit halls will be open from 11 a.m. to 5 p.m. All other facilities and reading rooms will be closed.

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(4) Senior Lieutenant GS-10–step one through five;

(5) Captain GS-11–step one through seven.

This Act shall take effect on the first day of the first pay period which begins on or after the date of enactment of this Act (the pay period beginning December 10).

Under the 1968 Act which first provided for special rates of pay for Library police, privates were compensated at the rate of pay equivalent to GS-5, step 5, and the maximum rates of pay for sergeants, junior and senior lieutenants, and the Captain were equivalent to step 5 of grades GS-6, 7, 9, 10, respectively.

LIBRARY INTERN PROGRAM REINSTATED FOR NEXT YEAR

The Library of Congress Intern Program, which provides the opportunity for outstanding graduates of Library schools and Library staff members to advance their knowledge of the Library of Congress through tours, seminars, and rotating work assignments and to assume higher career responsibility in the Library, has been reinstated for 1974-75. The special recruit program was suspended for the current fiscal year.

Selection will be made from among those library graduates nominated by the deans and directors of library schools and Library staff members nominated by division chiefs. Candidates may have backgrounds in Library science or in other disciplines needed in the Library's activities.

The program offers up to 17 weeks of in-depth orientation in the Library's functions, activities, and policies with the purpose of providing the interns with a background for fuller job performance, and to assist in developing career potential for a variety of positions in the Library.

Library of Congress candidates, nominated by division chiefs through their respective department directors, will have their qualifications reviewed by the Committee for the Library of Congress Intern Program, which will interview candidates and make the final selections. Library nominations should be submitted to the Placement and Classification Office no later than February 11.

Candidates must have a minimum of one year of experience in the Library, a bachelor's degree (master's degree preferred), United States citizenship, current employment status in grade GS-9 or GS-11, and demonstrated potential for assuming greater responsibilities.

Nominations should include the division chief's written endorsement evaluating the professional and personal qualities of the nominee, a current Form 171 for each nominee, and a list of the candidate's undergraduate and graduate courses.

A staff member selected for the Library of Congress Intern Program will remain assigned to his present position during training status.

STRADIVARI MEMORIAL CONCERTS PLANNED FOR DECEMBER 17, 18

On Monday and Tuesday evenings, December 17 and 18, the Gertrude Clarke Whittall Foundation in the Library of Congress will sponsor its annual program of chamber music in memory of Antonio Stradivari, who died on December 18, 1737. The Juilliard String Quartet will be using four of the Stradivari

LILLIAN GISH PRESENTS NEWEST BOOK TO LIBRARY OF CONGRESS

In ceremonies held on November 25, Lillian Gish, noted film and stage actress, presented to the Library a copy of her latest book, *Dorothy and Lillian Gish*, published by Charles Scribner's Sons. According to Miss Gish, the book is a result of the 1970 donation of her papers and memorabilia to the Library. As her papers were organized for transfer, over 4,000 photographs of the two famous sisters were discovered by James Frasher, Editor of the new work. Eight hundred photographs were selected for inclusion in the history of the sisters' careers and were captioned and arranged by Miss Gish.

Miss Gish was recently honored in New York City when Mayor John Lindsay presented her with the Handel Medallion in recognition of her outstanding contribution to the theater and to films in this century. The ceremony took place in October on the occasion of the publication of *Dorothy and Lillian Gish*.

Miss Gish is pictured (above) presenting a copy of *Dorothy and Lillian Gish* to Librarian L. Quincy Mumford. At a reception given for Miss Gish in the Library's Whittall Pavilion (left), the actress is shown with Mr. Mumford, Mr. Frasher, and Roy P. Basler, Chief of the Manuscript Division, where Miss Gish's papers and those of her sister are housed.

A full account of Miss Gish's previous visit to the Library was recorded in the LC *Information Bulletin* for May 21, 1970, pp. 245-246.

instruments presented to the Library of Congress by Gertrude Clarke Whittall. This ensemble (Robert Mann and Earl Carlyss, violins; Samuel Rhodes, viola; and Claus Adam, violoncello) will be assisted by John Graham, viola. Their program will include Trio in E flat major for two violas and violoncello by Johann Nepomuk Hummel; Quintet in one movement for three violins, viola, and violoncello by Charles Martin Loeffler; and Quintet in G major, Op. 111 by Johannes Brahms.

Both concerts will begin promptly at 8:30 p.m. in the Coolidge Auditorium of the Library. The Monday evening concert will be offered to the guests of the Gertrude Clarke Whittall Foundation. Tickets for the concert on Tuesday, December 18, will be distributed by Patrick Hayes, 1300 G St., N.W., beginning at 8:30 a.m., Monday, December 17. A service charge of 25 cents is placed on each ticket, and only two tickets are distributed to an individual. Telephone reservations may be made on Monday morning by calling

393-4463. Mail orders are not accepted.

The entire program will be heard by delayed broadcast, Friday, December 21, 8:30 p.m., over Station WETA-FM, and made available to stations in other cities through the Katie and Walter Louchheim Fund in the Library of Congress.

COURT OVERTURNS COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT REPORT

On November 27, the U.S. Court of Claims handed down an opinion in the case of *Williams & Wilkins* v. *United States* long awaited by libraries and educational institutions as well as by authors and publishers. The court split four to three in overturning the report by former Commissioner James F. Davis, dated February 16, 1972, in which he ruled that the unauthorized photographic reproduction by the National Institutes of Health (NIH) and the National Library of Medicine (NLM) of articles from certain copyrighted medical journals constituted copyright infringement that could not be defended under the so-called "fair use doctrine."

Judge Oscar F. Davis, who wrote the majority opinion, describes it as a "ground-breaking" case in holding "the United States free of liability in the *particular situation* presented by this record" (italics added). He underscores the difficulties in determining the question of liability by pointing out "that the text of the Copyright Act . . . which governs the case, does not supply, by itself, a clear or satisfactory answer."

A number of reasons are given why the copyright owner's exclusive right to "copy," as provided by Section 1 of the Copyright Act does not necessarily involve photocopying in the form done by NIH and NLM. The history and structure of the Copyright Act are traced briefly for the proposition "that there is a solid doubt whether and how far 'copy' applies to books and journals." And, to buttress the point that the court "cannot stop with the dictionary or 'normal' definition of 'copy,' " the early rules and practice of the Library of Congress in respect to photoduplication are summarized briefly.

The development of the fair use concept is linked to decisions in a number of cases which refer to the famous report of the House Committee (H.R. Rep. No. 2222, 60th Cong., 2d Sess.) on the bill which was enacted as the Act of 1909, which is the present copyright law with minor modifications. In that report, the Committee said that copyright was "[n]ot primarily for the benefit of the author, but primarily for the benefit of the public." The court dismisses suggestions on the part of some "that the copying of an entire copyrighted work, any such work, cannot ever be 'fair use,' " as "an overbroad generalization, unsupported by the decisions [citing cases in a footnote] and rejected by years of accepted practice."

Various considerations are discussed before stating the conclusion that "the challenged use [by NIH and NLM] should be designated as 'fair,' not 'unfair.' " Emphasis is given to the fact that NIH and NLM are nonprofit institutions, that "both libraries have declared and enforced reasonably strict limitations which . . . keep the duplication within appropriate confines," and that "NIH responds only to the requests from its own personnel," and "NLM fulfills requests more generally but it has adopted the practice of not responding (outside of the Government) where the article appears in a recent (preceding 5 years) issue of a periodical on its 'widely-available list.' " And, while "this record fails to show that plaintiff (or any other medical publisher) has been substantially harmed by the photocopying practices of NIH and NLM, it does show affirmatively that medical science will be hurt if such photocopying is stopped."

The court rejects the plaintiff's offer to license the libraries in the suit on the ground that the copyright law "does not provide for licensing in this field," and adds that it is beyond judicial power, under the copyright law, "to order an owner to institute such a system if he does not wish to."

The opinion blames the copyright law for failing to deal with the extent to which photocopying should be allowed, the questions of a compulsory license and payments, if any, to copyright owners, and insists that these are problems for Congress, not the courts. For, under the statute, the court has the "choice only of thumbs up or thumbs down, for the photocopying practice involved in this litigation, without any real Congressional guidance."

Toward the end of the majority opinion, a caveat states that the "holding is restricted to the type and context of use by NIH and NLM, as shown by this record. That is all we have before us, and we do not pass on dissimilar systems or uses of copyrighted materials by other institutions or enterprises, or in other fields, or as applied to items other than journal articles, or with other significant variables."

In one of two dissenting opinions, Chief Judge Wilson Cowen, with Judge Robert L. Kunzig concurring, recommends the adoption of Commissioner James F.

Davis' "scholarly and reasoned opinion," salient parts of which are incorporated by reference.

The other dissenting opinion, by Judge Philip Nichols, Jr., joins in "the Chief Judge's able dissent," and expresses the view that the court errs in its interpretation of the early practices of the Library of Congress as permitting the kind of photocopying challenged in the present action. [*Benjamin W. Rudd*]

GRANT LETTERS ADDED TO LIBRARY COLLECTIONS

(Continued from p. 437)

in 1871 perhaps is traceable to the defection from the Republican Party of a group who organized the Liberal Republican Party and at a convention in 1872 nominated Horace Greeley to run against him. Greeley was also chosen by the Democratic National Convention. Grant had written to Ford in 1870 that, in his view, the Liberal Republicans wanted to help the Democrats. They "mean nothing more nor less than the overthrow of the party which saved the Country from disruption, and the transfer of controll to the men who strove for disruption."

Of the attempted "disruption" itself, little is revealed in these letters. On December 10, 1860, in the first letter, Grant did characterize secession as "suicidal" and President James Buchanan as a "granny of an Executive." But the second letter is dated July 9, 1866, when the Civil War was over, and Grant wrote briefly about a land deed and about Havana cigars. Friends later testified that after the war ended Grant seldom talked about it. Not until he was invited near the end of his life to reminisce in writing for money, which he desperately needed, did he probe deeply into his memories of what he described in his *Personal Memoirs* as that "fearful lesson" for the American people, one that "should teach us the necessity of avoiding wars in the future."

Grant never did retire to the farm. He learned to like associating with the cultured and wealthy people of the city. At the end of his second term as President, he traveled abroad for more than two years, accepting invitations from rulers and royal families. In 1880, he was a candidate for a third time for the Republican nomination. Losing the nomination, he went into business in New York City. [*Oliver H. Orr*]

FLC RECEIVES REPORT ON COOPERATIVE AUTOMATION PROJECT

The Federal Library Committee met on November 28 for a report on the experimental cooperative automation project with the Ohio College Library Center. Twelve libraries are currently involved in this experiment, the focus of which is the shared cataloging experiment through OCLC. A leased line from Washington, D.C., to Columbus, Ohio, will enable the cooperating libraries to use the OCLC facility. The objective is to experiment in utilizing cooperative cataloging and other technical services that can be made available through automation.

James P. Riley, FLC Executive Director, reported on a library communications experiment for which the New York State Education Department is seeking support. This project would involve a document delivery system with the use of a communications satellite. The remainder of the session was devoted to the presentation by Charles Stevens and discussion of "a new national program and information service" drafted by the National Commission on Libraries and Information Science, of which Mr. Stevens is Executive Director. FLC members suggested added emphasis on Federal regional cooperation with and identification of clientele who might need assistance in plans for strengthening library service.

STAFF NEWS

RETIREMENTS

Dolly G. Benjamin, Library Technician, Service Division, Copyright Office, retired from the Library on November 26 after 13 years of Federal service. She joined the staff of the Library in 1960 as an Elevator Operator in the Buildings and Grounds Division. Later that year she was promoted to Library Assistant-Arranger, Order Section, Card Division, and transferred to the Copyright Office in 1963.

Mrs. Benjamin received a 10-year Federal Service Award pin in 1970 and a Quality Increase for Superior Performance in February 1973. Her home is in St. Leonard, Calvert County, Md.

Marion G. Herring, Senior Legal Specialist, American-British Law Division, retired from the Library on November 27 after more than 20 years of Federal service.

Mrs. Herring graduated from the Washington College of Law, now the American University, from which she holds an LL.B. degree. From 1958 to 1961, she lectured in Anglo-American law at the Seoul (Korea) National University, was a member of the Board of Directors of the Korean International Legal Society, and practiced law in the firm of Lee,

Kim, and Herring in Seoul.

She began her Federal service with the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System and joined the staff of the Library in 1962. She was promoted to her present position in 1967.

Mrs. Herring is a member of the bar of the District of Columbia and is an honorary member of the bar of the Republic of Korea. She is currently serving as President of the Capitol Hill Chapter of the Federal Bar Association.

AWARD

Daniel T. Leniek, Lieutenant, Special Police Force, was presented a 30-year Federal Service Award pin on November 21 by F. E. Croxton, Director of the Administrative Department.

Lt. Leniek is a native of Park Hill, Pa., where he attended Conemaugh High School. He worked in private industry until 1942 when he entered the U.S. Navy. During his 20-year service career, Lt. Leniek managed U.S. Navy Enlisted Men's Clubs; he retired in August 1962.

In May 1963, he joined the Library of Congress Special Police Force. He was promoted to the rank of Sergeant in November 1964 and to his present position in May 1968, where he has served with distinction.

PERSONNEL CHANGES

Appointments: Joe H. Brawner, Jr., assistant to the assistant director for equality programs, GS-12, Pers, 6284; Patsy J. Brown, clerk-typist, GS-3, Place & Class, 19-100; Deloris C. Johnson, publications clerk, GS-3, Cop Cat, 11-200; Fred Doreth Lander, library aid, GS-3, E&G, 6133; Joseph H. Parker, personnel security specialist, GS-12, Pers Sec, 6265; Edward D. Rogers, deck attendant, GS-3, S&R, 4-600; Ruth E. Rowan, economist, GS-9, CRS E, 6203; Martha Elizabeth Smith, legal analyst, GS-11, CRS A, 6269, Kay M. Toussaint, clerk-typist, GS-3, Cat Publ, 8-500; James O. Weaver, personnel security assistant, GS-7, Pers Sec, 6266.

Temporary Appointment: James E. Mielke, analyst in marine and earth sciences, GS-12, CRS SPR, 6251.

Promotions: John R. Brightman, to senior systems analyst, GS-14, ISO, NP; Karen D. Caldwell, Place & Class, to book preparation assistant, GS-3, Bind, 6230; Mary M. Jackson, to law shelflisting assistant, GS-5, Subj Cat, 6256; Mary C. Logan, to law shelflisting assistant, GS-5, Subj Cat, 6256; Lola Pickering, to supervisor of searching, GS-11, Desc Cat, 6172; Ursula S. Reeves-Graybill, to administrative secretary, GS-8, FLC, NP.

Transfer: Fleada L. Scott, ISO, to secretary, GS-6, CRS D, 6245.

Resignations: Carolyn Ann Bardwell, CRS D; Jacqueline E. Barrett, S&R; Mary H. Clough, Cop Cat; Mary K. Dugan, CRS D; Odell Johnson, Cat Publ; Ruth E. Mack, Bldgs; Michael G. Earlewine, S&R; Robert F. Murray, Bldgs; James A. Roberts, Cat Mgmt; Myralon J. Sanders, Photodup; Luvenia M. Williams, NUCPP.

STAFF ACTIVITIES

Ranjan Borra, Reference Librarian for India, Southern Asia Section, Orientalia Division, was honored for his work on Netaji Subhas Chandra Bose, Indian nationalist leader, at an all-day seminar on South Asia held at American University on November 17. Mr. Borra also read a paper at the conference entitled "Bangladesh Visited and Revisited."

Frank Kurt Cylke, Chief of the Division for the Blind and Physically Handicapped, was recently interviewed for the Winter 1973 issue of *Dialogue* magazine, a quarterly published in Berwyn, Ill. B. T. Kimbrough, Assistant Editor, conducted the interview which will be published both in print and on disc for blind, deaf-blind, and physically handicapped readers. In the interview, Mr. Cylke stressed the Library's emphasis on equal service for both blind and physically handicapped readers and the necessity for readers to express their opinions regarding DBPH decisions which affect them. *Dialogue* has a circulation of 40,000.

Joe Hickerson, Reference Librarian in the Archive of Folk Song, will perform in a two-hour recital of American folksongs at the New Lecture Hall of American University on Tuesday, December 18, at 7:30 p.m. Admission is 50 cents, and the proceeds from the concert will go to the new library. The New Lecture Hall is located on the main campus of The American University, Nebraska and Massachusetts Avenues, N.W.

Daniel Hoffman, Consultant in Poetry to the Library of Congress, will appear with Stephen Spender in a special program entitled "Homage to W. H. Auden" to be presented on Friday, December 14. The evening of readings and reminiscences by two of Auden's distinguished colleagues is sponsored by the Smithsonian Resident Associates and will be held in the Baird Auditorium starting at 8 p.m. The program will be introduced by Robert A. Brooks, Under Secretary of the Smithsonian Institution. Admission is $3 to the general public and $2 for Associates and students.

David E. Lockwood, Analyst in National Defense, Foreign Affairs Division, Congressional Research Service, participated in the fourth annual seminar on the

Indian nationalist leader Chandra Bose, sponsored by the Subhas Society and the Center for Asian Studies at the School of International Service, American University. The conference was held on October 21, in observance of the 30th anniversary of the establishment of the Provisional Government of Azad Hind. Mr. Lockwood analysed Chandra Bose's view of a viable political system in India after independence.

Ida F. Wilson, Chief of the Central Services Division, has accepted a one-year appointment to the Committee on Records Management of the Society of American Archivists. The Chairman of this Committee is Thornton W. Mitchell, Records Management Consultant for the State of North Carolina.

ANNOUNCEMENTS

The **Library of Congress Federal Credit Union** will be closed on Monday, December 24. It will reopen on Wednesday, December 26.

The Library of Congress **WRA Choral Society** will present its annual Carol Sing in the Great Hall of the Main Building on Friday, December 21, at 2 p.m., under the direction of Al Cherry. All employees, friends of the Library, and their families are cordially invited to join in the Sing.

The **American Red Cross Bloodmobile Unit** will visit the Library on Thursday, December 20, from 9 a.m. to 2:45 p.m. at the Navy Yard Annex, Building 159, Third Floor. Staff members wishing to donate blood should register with keyworkers in their respective divisions. Donors are requested to use the regular shuttle bus scheduled for the Navy Yard Annex.

In accordance with LCR 2015-17.4, all blood donors may be granted a maximum of four hours excused absence, which includes the actual time spent giving blood and a rest and recuperative period immediately following. The time of donation must be approved by the supervisor.

Additional information is available from Candy Barksdale, Health Services Office, ext. 6053.

The **Welfare and Recreation Association** election results have been announced. Ernestine Lyon, Serial Record Division, Processing Department, has been elected Vice President for 1974 and President-elect for 1975. Other new officers for 1974 are Thomas Miller, Office of the Director, Congressional Research Service, Treasurer; Vivian Crump, Office of the Assistant Director for Management Services, Administrative Department, Corresponding Secretary; and Josephine Drew, Examining Division, Copyright Office, Recording Secretary. Jack McDonald, Reference Department Office and Vice President and President-elect for 1973, will assume his duties as President for 1974.

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS PUBLICATIONS

Cataloging Service Bulletin 107. ISSN 0041-7890. December 1973. (7 p.) Free to subscribers to the card distribution service, Card Division, Library of Congress, Building 159, Navy Yard Annex, Washington, D.C. 20541. This bulletin contains a brief report on the meeting held in Grenoble, France, to revise the *International Standard Bibliographic Description (Monographs);* a status report on the revision of Chapter 12 (audiovisual materials) of the *Anglo-American Cataloging Rules;* a list of national bibliography symbols which appear on Library of Congress printed cards; a summary of the features of the eighth edition of *Library of Congress Subject Headings;* a statement on the use of the subject subdivisions "Collected works" and "Collections;" a reproduction of the tables used in conjunction with Cutter numbers for individual biographies and artists; and a list of publishers who have joined the Cataloging in Publication Program since July 1.

Library of Congress Regulations: No. 1712 (November 5) assigned responsibilities for securing passports and visas for official travel; No. 1818-2, page 2, and 1818-3, page 2 (November 9) revised space management procedures; No. 1816, page 3 (November 16) concerned the issuance and control of the Government Property Pass.

Special Announcements: No. 603 (November 5) listed paper conservation measures to be taken in the Library; No. 604 (November 8) gave the holiday schedule; No. 605 (November 9) explained provisions of Public Law 93-136 concerning the Civil Service Retirement System; No. 606 (November 21) called attention to the semiannual review of street parking assignments; No. 607 (November 23) announced the temporary closing of the Senate Stationery Room to Library staff; No. 608 (November 26) alerted division chiefs and other supervisors to possible legislative changes concerning annual leave.

Press Release: No. 73-54 (November 29) George C. Rogers, South Carolina Historian, Named to Library of Congress Advisory Committee on American Revolution Bicentennial Program.

NEWS IN THE LIBRARY WORLD

Belgium Art Books Displayed at George Washington University

More than 200 art books from Belgium are on dis-

play at The George Washington University Library, 2130 H St., N.W., until December 28. The traveling exhibition, sponsored by the Belgian Embassy in Washington, D.C., was organized by the Ministries of Culture of Belgium. The exhibit, located in the Special Collections Department, Room 207, has been arranged by periods of art from early miniatures to the expressionistic and surrealistic art of the present. Books are also displayed in the New Books Area, Room 101. Catalogs of the exhibit are available in Room 207. The hours for the Special Collections Department are 9 a.m. to 6 p.m. Monday thru Friday, closed Saturday and Sunday.

Commarket Reprints Declared Bankrupt

Commarket Reprints, and its parent company Commarket Limited, are in bankruptcy and receivership. U.S., Canadian, and other libraries which have paid for Commarket Reprints series and have not sent notice of a claim resulting from advance payments should write to the Liquidator, M. J. Spencer, Stoy, Hayward and Co., 95 Wigmore St., London, W.1., England. The receiver, P. F. M. Shewell, Cooper and Lybrand, Abacus House, Cutter Lane, Cheapside, London EC2V 8 AH, is currently attempting to recover debts in order to satisfy liabilities in accord with priorities. Libraries with obligations and liabilities under their agreements are advised to consult legal counsel and have only their attorney correspond with the Receiver or the Liquidator. Such correspondence can also be sent to Murray S. Martin, Chairman of the Bookdealer-Library Relations Committee, Resources Section, ALA Resources and Technical Services Division, 505-B Pattee Library, Pennsylvania State University, University Park, Pa. 16802.

Recent Publications

Economics of Academic Libraries by William Baumol and Matityahu Marcus of Mathematica, Inc., is a significant new publication of interest to library directors and administrative staffs. The study includes growth rates in 58 large university libraries, library costs in 678 four-year colleges and universities, cost trends and longer-range plans, statistical data, and inevitable changes in future library functions and procedures. The 98-page publication was made possible by funding from the Council on Library Resources and can be obtained from the publisher, the American Council on Education, One Dupont Circle, Washington, D.C. 20036.

Arab States Author Headings by Mohammed M. Aman, Chairman of the Department of Library Science at St. John's University, was published to help catalog users and library staff members to search the catalog under the right form of entry. The list will also help catalogers and their assistants to establish the right form of entry for an Arab government organization. Arab government and corporate headings listed in this work are arranged under Algeria, Egypt, Iraq, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Morocco, Saudi Arabia, Sudan, Syria, and Tunisia. This $2.95 occasional paper may be ordered from St. John's University, Department of Library Science, Jamaica, N.Y. 11439.

The National Federation of Abstracting and Indexing Services, 3401 Market St., Philadelphia, Pa. 19104, has available a price list of their publications, including a newsletter, reports, key papers, directories, and conference proceedings. Other information is available on membership details, sample newsletter, bulk rates on newsletter, NFAIS press releases, annual conference, indexing seminar, computer-based services seminar, and information sources seminar.

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